2005학년도 3월 고3 전국연합학력평가 문제지

제 3 교시 외국어(영어) 영역

성명		수험번호						3					1

○ 문제지에 성명과 수험 번호를 정확히 써 넣으시오.
○ 답안지에 성명과 수험 번호를 써 넣고, 또 수험 번호, 답을 정확히 표시하시오.
○ 문항에 따라 배점이 다르니, 각 물음의 끝에 표시된 배점을 참고하시오. 1점과 3점 문항에만 점수가 표시되어 있습니다. 점수 표시가 없는 문항은 모두 2점입니다.

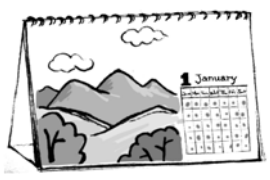
1번부터 17번까지는 듣고 답하는 문제입니다. 방송을 잘 듣고 답을 하기 바랍니다. 듣는 내용은 한 번만 방송됩니다.

1. 대화를 듣고, 남자가 사기로 한 달력을 고르시오.

① 

② 

③ 

④ 

⑤ 

2. 대화를 듣고, 여자의 심정으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오. [1점]

① upset ② relieved ③ lonely
④ scared ⑤ sympathetic

3. 다음을 듣고, 남자가 설명하는 대상으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

① 지도 ② 시계 ③ 망원경 ④ 무전기 ⑤ 나침반

4. 대화를 듣고, 여자가 전화를 걸어 확인한 사항이 아닌 것을 고르시오.

① 무대 바닥 공사 ② 음향 시설 설치 ③ 벽면 페인트 칠
④ 조명 장치 점검 ⑤ 안전 표지판 설치

5. 대화를 듣고, 남자의 마지막 말에 이어 여자가 말할 내용으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

① 신용카드 사용의 이점
② 충동구매가 가져오는 폐해
③ 대형 할인점의 편리함
④ 물건 살 때 겪었던 불친절
⑤ 학교에 지각했던 경험

6. 다음을 듣고, 쇼핑에 대한 여자의 조언으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

① 중고품은 벼룩시장에서 구입하라.
② 값 싼 물건은 반드시 품질을 확인하라.
③ 싸게 사려면 여러 상점들을 둘러보라.
④ 구입할 물건의 목록을 미리 작성하라.
⑤ 환불이나 교환을 위해서 영수증을 보관하라.

7. 대화를 듣고, 남자가 받을 거스름돈이 얼마인지 고르시오.

① $40 ② $50 ③ $60 ④ $70 ⑤ $80

8. 다음을 듣고, 두 사람의 역할을 바르게 짝지은 것을 고르시오.

	David		Janice
①	교장	-----	신임교사
②	선거운동원	-----	선거후보자
③	방송진행자	-----	초대 손님
④	기금모금원	-----	자선사업가
⑤	시사평론가	-----	환경운동가

9. 대화를 듣고, 여자가 전화를 건 목적을 고르시오.

① 컴퓨터 가격을 알아보려고
② 컴퓨터 수리를 부탁하려고
③ 개업식에 대해 알려주려고
④ 사무실 위치를 확인하려고
⑤ 컴퓨터 강좌에 대해 문의하려고

10. 대화를 듣고, 여자가 남자에게 부탁하는 일로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

① 클럽 지도교사를 맡아 줄 것
② 농구 연습 시간에 빠지지 말 것
③ 클럽 활동 시간을 변경해 줄 것
④ 여학생들에게 농구를 가르쳐 줄 것
⑤ 클럽 등록 기간을 연장해 줄 것

11. 다음 표를 보면서 대화를 듣고, 남자가 이용할 항공편을 고르시오.

Flight Schedule
San Francisco — Honolulu

	Flight Number	Departure	Arrival
Thursday	① BA032	10:00 AM	1:30 PM
	② PA054	4:40 PM	8:10 PM
	③ CA073	8:20 PM	11:50 PM
Friday	④ BA045	9:00 AM	12:30 PM
	⑤ PA009	3:30 PM	7:00 PM

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12. 대화를 듣고, 축제에 관한 남자의 설명과 일치하지 <u>않는</u> 것을 고르시오.

① 농장에서 열리는 행사이다.
② 파이 굽기 경연대회가 열린다.
③ 어린이는 무료로 입장할 수 있다.
④ 행사장을 쉽게 찾아갈 수 있다.
⑤ 주요 행사는 오후에 열린다.

13. 다음 그림의 상황에 가장 적절한 대화를 고르시오.



① ② ③ ④ ⑤

14. 대화를 듣고, 남자의 마지막 말에 대한 여자의 응답으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

Woman: _____

① It's difficult to get a ticket for the concert.
② I'm sorry, but I can't lend my DVDs.
③ Well, I think you have a nice garden.
④ You should have your ears checked.
⑤ Then I'll have to hear it sometime.

15. 대화를 듣고, 여자의 마지막 말에 대한 남자의 응답으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

Man: _____

① I wish I could stay longer.
② Well, I hope it works today.
③ I'll let you know when it's ready.
④ Sorry. I took you for someone else.
⑤ Yeah. Visitors often get lost here.

16. 대화를 듣고, 남자의 마지막 말에 대한 여자의 응답으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오. [3점]

Woman: _____

① Make sure that you won't be late again.
② Never mind! Our eyes often play tricks on us.
③ You're right. Milk is good for your health.
④ Not at all! I'll always keep that in mind.
⑤ I know how you feel. You must have been hurt.

17. 다음을 듣고, Danny가 여동생에게 할 말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

Danny: _____

① Go for it! I'm sure you can make it.
② Hurry up! We don't have much time.
③ Take care! I hope you'll get better!
④ Congratulations! I knew you could do it.
⑤ Stop it! You're going too far.

이제 듣기·말하기 문제는 다 끝났습니다. 18번부터는 문제의 지시에 따라 답을 하기 바랍니다.

18. 다음 글의 밑줄 친 <u>this</u>가 가리키는 것으로 가장 적절한 것은?

In primitive societies, people had to fight wild beasts, not only for self-defense, but also for food. In addition, they couldn't avoid coming into conflict with other groups. As the result, people ended up practicing different forms of fighting to protect themselves. During this period, when grappling was a predominant method of combat, various techniques were invented. And, naturally, this developed into a martial art. A wall painting in an ancient tomb shows this fact and there are many historical records of it as well. Nowadays, <u>this</u> is a type of folk competition in which two players, holding on to a long piece of cloth tied around the waist, try to use their strength and various techniques to wrestle each other down to the ground.

① 활쏘기 ② 씨름 ③ 태권도
④ 줄다리기 ⑤ 말타기

19. 밑줄 친 <u>the bloom comes off the rose</u>의 문맥상 의미로 가장 적절한 것은? [1점]

The process of culture shock is so predictable that its stages have been systematized. The first is the honeymoon stage, familiar to those of us who love to travel, but never stay in one place long enough to find out what follows. In the honeymoon stage, the new country and its people seem delightful. It almost feels more comfortable than home. Everything is so different and charming, the people are so nice and the customs are so interesting. Then <u>the bloom comes off the rose</u>. People start to look shallow, selfish, and stupid. The different ways of doing things do not seem interesting any more—just boring. You start to feel exhausted all the time. Culture shock has set in.

① 노력이 결실을 맺다 ② 큰 실수를 저지르다
③ 모든 두려움이 사라지다 ④ 즐거운 시절이 끝나다
⑤ 새로운 생활에 적응하다

20. (A), (B), (C)의 각 네모 안에서 문맥에 맞는 어휘를 골라 짝지은 것으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

Can background music (A) [affect / effect] our impressions toward a product? To answer that question, a group of researchers conducted a study. (B) [Objects / Subjects] in the study were shown slides of light blue or beige pens. At the same time they looked at the pens, they heard either pleasant or unpleasant music. Later they were told to choose one of the pens as a gift. The (C) [major / majority] of them chose the pen they had looked at while they were listening to pleasant background music.

	(A)		(B)		(C)
①	affect	-----	Objects	-----	major
②	affect	-----	Subjects	-----	majority
③	affect	-----	Subjects	-----	major
④	effect	-----	Objects	-----	majority
⑤	effect	-----	Subjects	-----	major

21. 아래 (A) ~ (C)의 개념을 모두 포괄하는 단어로 가장 적절한 것은?

> (A) the belief that different races of people have different characters and abilities, and that your own race is the best
> (B) an unreasonable dislike and distrust against people who have different religious backgrounds
> (C) an irrational attitude directed against the handicapped that they are somehow incompetent or less intellectual

① pessimism ② independence ③ superstition
④ prejudice ⑤ individualism

[22~25] 다음 글을 읽고, 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

22. The seeds of most plants are very _____. They often travel long distances and survive harsh weather before they finally take root in soil. Grape seeds are one good example. If left on the vine, grapes will dry up and become raisins. The raisins will eventually drop off the vine, and some of the seeds will be driven into the soil by rain or by animals walking over them. Many grapes are grown for wine, so they are picked from the vine when ripe. They are then boiled or crushed to extract their juice. The farmers then use whatever remains of the grapes as fertilizer. Amazingly, many grape seeds survive the crushing and boiling. When they are inside the soil, the grape seeds take root and grow.

① durable ② dependent ③ useful
④ nutritious ⑤ feeble

23. School location can influence children's _____. When new schools are built at a long distance from where their families live, children need to be driven to school, and they are deprived of an opportunity for exercise. On the other hand, if schools are located within walking or biking distance from where they live, and if safe routes to school are provided, then children can make walking or biking a part of their daily lives, establishing good habits that can last lifetime. Besides, when new schools are built, it is considered whether the places where new schools will be built provide plenty of light and fresh air.

① physical health ② eating habits
③ moral development ④ academic achievement
⑤ emotional well-being

24. Go to any vacant lot and look around. Under the "no dumping" signs you will find old tires, rusting sinks, junked refrigerators, and other trash. There are also laws about the care of dogs, but some dog-owners seem to be ignorant of them. They let their dogs run loose and do not clean up after them. Perhaps the most disregarded of all laws are our traffic regulations. More and more drivers are speeding, going through red lights, and double parking on the road. And some drivers, apparently not even worrying about being fined, have been parking in spaces clearly marked as reserved for the physically challenged. These are some examples that show _____.

① a boom for keeping pets
② kind acts of the unknown
③ a lack of respect for the law
④ a need for environment-friendly laws
⑤ the results of environmental destruction

25. When the Spanish conqueror Pizarro transferred the capital of Peru from a site in the mountains 11,000 feet above sea level to lowland Lima, it wasn't just for a change of scenery. The Spanish conquerors observed that domestic animals taken to the mountains failed to reproduce. And for over 50 years after the Spanish brought their wives and settled in the Andes, no Spanish children were born in any of the higher altitudes. The Indians, however, were fertile in the same climate. The difference was that over the 9,000 years that the Indians had lived in the Andes, they had developed enlarged lungs, a high red blood cell count, and lower blood pressure, all of which made it possible for them to _____.

① predict the weather
② resist the Spanish army
③ settle in lowland Lima
④ live normal lives at high altitudes
⑤ trade animals for their necessities

4 외국어(영어) 영역

26. 다음 글에 나타난 Angela에 대한 필자의 감정으로 가장 적절한 것은?

When Angela moved to our small town, everything started to change. At the time, some members of the town's swimming club, including myself, were preparing for the National Championships, which were just six months away. I had always been the best, and everyone thought that I would be chosen for the relay race. But now I had the new competition. There was only one place for the butterfly on the relay team, and we both wanted it. For two weeks it was awful. Angela was always the star. She was faster than I, and her form was better, too. My chances of being selected were disappearing fast. My fear caused me to be unfriendly to Angela. I refused to speak to her and never said anything good about her.

① proud ② jealous ③ grateful
④ indifferent ⑤ apologetic

27. 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳은?

> The human brain, on the other hand, is incredibly poor at arithmetic.

What a computer is designed to do is, essentially, arithmetic. (①) Any problem, however complex, can somehow be broken down into a well-defined series of arithmetical operations that can be solved by a computer. (②) The computer is amazing not because of its capability to handle arithmetical operations, but because of the fact that it can perform these operations in one billionth of a second without error. (③) Unlike computers, it needs and has always needed outside help to solve the simplest problems. (④) We began by counting on our fingers, and have moved on to better things only with the help of pen and paper, Arabic numerals, mechanical calculators and eventually computers. (⑤)

28. 다음 글에서 전체 흐름과 관계 없는 문장은?

For a long time psychoanalysis was the only psychotherapy practiced in Western society, and it is based on the theories of Sigmund Freud. ① According to Freud's views, psychological disturbances are due to anxiety about hidden conflicts in the unconscious parts of one's personality. ② One job of the psychoanalyst, therefore, is to help make the patients aware of the unconscious impulses and desires that are causing the anxiety. ③ However, some symbols in dreams seem to be universal; in other words, they appear to have the same meaning to people everywhere. ④ Psychoanalysts believe that understanding these unconscious motives is very important. ⑤ If patients can have that kind of understanding, called insight, they have taken the first step toward gaining control over their behavior and freeing themselves of their problems.

29. (A), (B), (C)의 각 네모 안에서 어법에 맞는 표현을 골라 짝지은 것은?

What makes a person really attractive? I remember (A) [to see / seeing] Omar Sharif in *Doctor Zhivago* and *Lawrence of Arabia*. At that time, I thought he was astoundingly handsome. But when I saw him being interviewed on television some months later, and heard him (B) [declare / declared] that his only interest in life was playing bridge, to my great amazement he was transformed before my eyes into an astoundingly unappealing man. (C) [Despite / Although] a person's good looks may get our attention, it is not an impression that necessarily lasts.

	(A)		(B)		(C)
①	to see	-----	declare	-----	Despite
②	to see	-----	declared	-----	Despite
③	to see	-----	declare	-----	Although
④	seeing	-----	declared	-----	Although
⑤	seeing	-----	declare	-----	Although

30. 빈칸 (A), (B)에 가장 적절한 것끼리 짝지은 것은?

When Jan van Eyck began painting, it was common for artists to use paints called tempera, __(A)__ as one of the ingredients. Artists liked tempera because it dried quickly and made very bright colors, even though it had some disadvantages — for example, artists could not paint tiny details with it. Therefore, when Jan learned new ways to use oil paints that had oil as a main ingredient, it was like a revolution in painting. __(B)__ this oil paint, painters were able to express the light glowing on furniture or on people's skins. They were able to show silk or velvet so that viewers could almost feel the material by looking at the painting.

	(A)		(B)
①	which had egg yolk	-----	By using
②	which had egg yolk	-----	Used with
③	it had egg yolk	-----	By using
④	it had egg yolk	-----	To use
⑤	and had egg yolk	-----	Used with

31. 밑줄 친 부분 중, 어법이 잘못된 것끼리 짝지은 것은?

A movie set is the area (A) which a motion picture is filmed. Most sets are built inside movie studios. These sets are built in large, windowless buildings, called "sound stages." Here, both the picture and the dialogue (B) are recorded. Indoor sets on sound stages are convenient (C) because all the necessary cameras, sound equipment, and wiring can be permanently installed. At other times, however, a movie set is built "on location," which means outside the studio. This enables the film makers (D) to use actual physical landscape as the scenery. If the movie calls for rivers, mountains, or jungles, it may be cheaper to film in real places (E) as to build imitation scenery.

① (A), (B) ② (A), (E) ③ (B), (D)
④ (C), (D) ⑤ (C), (E)

32. 다음 글의 분위기로 가장 적절한 것은?

I entered the old, red brick house. As I walked through the creaky oak door, the light barely crept through the dirty old windowpanes. Slowly, I moved into the once-lively living room. While I reached for the light switch, the soft wisp of a spider's web brushed against my hand. The smell and taste of dust were thick in the air. The gray, crushed velvet furniture was covered with thick, clear, plastic sheets. The white walls and ceiling were now a dull, dingy gray, and there were little balls of dust about the floor. Hearing nothing except my own heartbeat, I felt the emptiness crash out loud and hard.

① romantic ② deserted ③ urgent
④ festive ⑤ humorous

33. 다음 글을 쓴 목적으로 가장 적절한 것은? [1점]

I have heard so many good things about your camp from my friends. I am eighteen years of age and a graduate of North Hills High School in Pittsburgh. At present I am completing my first year at Temple University. During the past seven summers I have gained invaluable experience through my dealings with children of all ages. For five of these summers I was a camper at Camp Walden, Massachusetts. I participated in all the camp activities and I was able to discover what qualities campers want most in their counselors. For the last two seasons I was a counselor at the same camp. If you feel that I measure up to your qualifications for the counselor, I would greatly appreciate it if you could let me know when and where I may meet you.

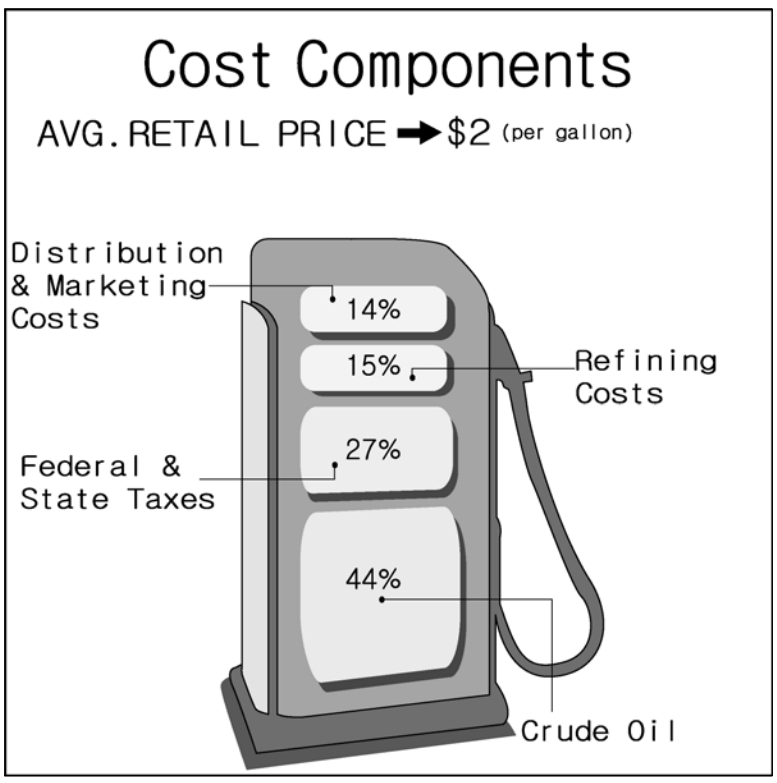
① to reserve a camping space ② to decline an invitation
③ to advertise travel services ④ to grant admission
⑤ to apply for a part-time job

34. 다음 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?

In order to maintain strong bones, people must eat plenty of calcium-rich food. Leafy green vegetables and low-fat dairy products are excellent sources of calcium. They put stiffness into your skeletal system and keep your bones from turning rubbery and fragile. Your body uses calcium for more than keeping your bones strong, however. Calcium also helps cells to divide, it allows muscles to work, and it plays an important role in moving protein and nutrients around inside the body. If you do not absorb enough calcium from what you eat, to do these things, your body will take it from your bones. Because your body does not produce calcium, you must continually replenish the supply. *replenish 보충하다

① Types of Essential Nutrients
② Ways to Increase Calcium Intake
③ The Popularity of Health Food
④ How to Make Your Muscles Strong
⑤ The Importance of Calcium in Our Body

35. 다음은 휘발유의 소매가격 구성요소에 대한 자료이다. 자료의 내용과 일치하지 <u>않는</u> 것은?



① Of the average retail price per gallon, 88 cents is for crude oil.
② The second largest cost component is federal and state taxes.
③ The percentage of refining costs is about one third that of crude oil.
④ Federal and state taxes account for less than a quarter of the average retail price.
⑤ The percentage of federal and state taxes is about twice as large as that of distribution and marketing costs.

36. 다음 글에서 필자가 주장하는 바로 가장 적절한 것은?

"Boys and girls, playtime is over, get back to work." Most of us learned early in life that work and play are separate, and that if you are playing you could not possibly be working. But to have a livable work environment, a certain amount of playfulness or lightheartedness is required. An innovative environment demands even more playfulness. Assuming the matter-of-fact attitude may seem more efficient, but it constricts one's capacity to generate new solutions when needed. The freedom to be playful expands creative opportunities. The spirit that allows people to wear a peculiar tie or to laugh out loud without fearing what others think is the same spirit that encourages them to consider new ideas.

① 자유로운 근무 환경이 창의력을 증진시킨다.
② 개인의 이익보다는 단체의 이익을 우선시해야 한다.
③ 체계적인 시간 관리가 업무 능력을 향상시킨다.
④ 진지한 태도는 인간관계 개선에 필수적이다.
⑤ 직장에서 학력 차별은 없어져야 한다.

37. 다음 글의 내용을 한 문장으로 요약하고자 한다. 빈칸 (A), (B)에 가장 적절한 것끼리 짝지은 것은?

> It was a very hot day in the middle of summer, and there were no trees along the street. Mr. Read closed his shop at half past five, and went out into the street and began walking to the bus stop. He was very fat. The sun shone straight down the street, and in a few minutes Mr. Read felt very hot. A little girl came out of another shop. The girl stayed very near him all the time, and she kicked Mr. Read's shoes several times. Mr. Read looked at her angrily each time. After the fourth time, Mr. Read stopped, turned round and said to the little girl, "What are you doing? Stop following me like that!" "I'm sorry, but don't stop me, please!" the little girl said. "It's very hot today, and there isn't any shade anywhere else in the street!"

⬇

> The little girl ___(A)___ Mr. Read because she ___(B)___.

	(A)		(B)
①	followed	-----	wanted a cool shade
②	made fun of	-----	couldn't follow him
③	didn't like	-----	was scolded by him
④	followed	-----	wanted to help him out
⑤	made fun of	-----	was very bored

38. 다음 글의 주제로 가장 적절한 것은?

The story of a drama is told by the characters. The author communicates his ideas to the audience through the actors. The actor does this through his actions and voice. He must interpret the role to the audience, and in doing so he will put his unique personality on the character. For this reason, the actor is the most important component in the drama. Unless he speaks and moves in the manner in which the imaginary character whose part he is playing would do, the story will not be clearly communicated to the audience. The audience must depend solely on the actor since there can be no reasonable explanation by the author, as we find in a novel. What the actor fails to transmit immediately is lost forever to the audience.

① 소설과 희곡의 다른 점
② 훌륭한 배우를 양성하는 과정
③ 연극에서 배우가 차지하는 중요성
④ 연극 관람시 필요한 예절
⑤ 배우의 연기를 방해하는 요소들

39. 밑줄 친 <u>She</u>에 관한 설명 중, 글의 내용과 일치하지 <u>않는</u> 것은?

<u>She</u> was born in England in 1821, and emigrated to New York City. One day she decided that she wanted to become a doctor. That was almost impossible for a woman in the middle of the nineteenth century. After writing many letters seeking admission to medical schools, she was finally accepted by a medical school in Philadelphia. After graduating from the medical school in 1849, she wanted to become a surgeon. Unfortunately a serious eye infection forced her to abandon the idea. She found it difficult to start her own practice because she was a woman. In 1857 she and her sister, also a doctor, along with another female doctor, managed to open a new hospital, the first for women and children. Besides being the first female doctor and founding her own hospital, she also established the first medical school for women.

① 영국에서 태어나서 미국으로 이주했다.
② 필라델피아에 있는 의과대학에 입학했다.
③ 여성이라는 이유로 외과의사가 될 수 없었다.
④ 의과대학을 졸업하고 8년 후에 병원을 개원했다.
⑤ 최초의 여성의사로서 여성 의과대학을 설립했다.

40. 다음 편지 글의 빈칸 (A)에 쓸 내용으로 가장 적절한 것은? [3점]

> Dear Sally,
> I'm so excited to hear that you're finally going to visit me here in Seoul. I've really missed you since I moved away from Australia and I've been waiting for you to come for so long. I've made an arrangement to take off a couple of weeks from work, so I'll be able to spend a lot of time with you.
> (A)
> If you want to go somewhere outside of Seoul, just let me know and I'll be happy to rent a car. I hope that I'll be able to do many things with you. I can't wait to see you.
> Bye for now,
> *Suzanne*

① Unfortunately, I can't spare time for you at all. My mother is sick and I need to take care of her.
② I hope you have a good time in Korea. You can tell me all about it when you get back to Australia.
③ I'd really like to go to Australia as I've never been there before. Please let me know if we can make it.
④ Please let me know what you want to do here and I'll prepare everything for it. You should check out the highlights of Korea online.
⑤ Thank you for your invitation. I've heard many good things about Australia. Why don't we talk about our schedule through the telephone?

41. 다음 글의 요지로 가장 적절한 것은?

Children who appear intelligent and have normal sight and hearing may nevertheless have learning disabilities such as difficulty in reading; difficulty in writing; difficulty with numbers; and auditory-memory problems that prevent the child from remembering what has just been said. Considered an "invisible" handicap, such learning disabilities can be detected by alert parents before the child goes to school. If the child at about thirty months is not developing normal language skills, something is wrong. Kindergartners should recognize the ABCs. First-graders may commonly reverse their letters, writing a *d* for a *b*, but if they are still doing this at the start of second grade, they should be tested for learning disabilities. Proper and early treatment is essential.

① 지나친 조기교육은 학습의욕을 저하시킬 수 있다.
② 장애아동에 대한 사회적 인식이 바뀌고 있다.
③ 아동의 학습장애는 조기 발견과 치료가 중요하다.
④ 아동의 연령에 따른 교육과정의 개발이 시급하다.
⑤ 아이들에게 정확한 철자법을 가르칠 필요가 있다.

[42～43] 다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하시오.

Talk of intelligent life on other planets was once the stuff of science fiction or idle speculation. Recently, however, many astronomers have promoted the view that civilizations may be scattered among the stars like grains of sand. The idea has inspired countless novels, movies, and television shows, but has also led to a long and serious scientific search, using huge dish antennas that scan the sky for faint radio signals coming from intelligent aliens.

Now, however, Peter Ward and Donald Brownlee claim that **the conventional wisdom** is wrong. In their book, they say the search for alien life is likely to fail. Drawing on astronomy, geology, and paleontology, they argue that humans might indeed be alone in the cosmos. They say that science is showing the Earth's composition and stability to be extraordinarily ___(A)___. Almost everywhere else, the radiation levels are so high and the right chemical elements are so scarce that life cannot evolve into advanced communities.

Dr. Ward, a famous paleontologist specializing in mass extinction, says: "We have finally said out loud what we have thought for so long. Life, at least complex life, is ___(B)___ in the universe." His colleague Dr. Brownlee comments: "People say the sun is a typical star, but that's not true. Almost all other environments in the universe are terrible for life. It's only in the Garden-of-Eden like Earth that it can exist."

*paleontology 고생물학

42. 위 글의 밑줄 친 the conventional wisdom의 내용으로 가장 적절한 것은?

① 우주는 계속 팽창하고 있다.
② 지구가 가장 살기 좋은 행성이다.
③ 외계인은 공상과학의 산물이다.
④ 다른 별에도 생명체가 있을지 모른다.
⑤ 다른 행성과 교신하는 것은 불가능하다.

43. 위 글의 빈칸 (A), (B)에 공통으로 들어갈 단어로 가장 적절한 것은?

① rare ② unstable ③ familiar
④ temporary ⑤ perfect

[44～45] 다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하시오.

(A)

While their attempt to protect young minds from being harmed is praiseworthy, it does seem a bit misguided in this case. Yes, Rowling's books do contain supernatural creatures. And, yes, there are such things as witchcraft and magic. But such fantasy elements are part of long tradition of children's literature. Rowling rightly belongs in the superb company of writers, all of whom used supernatural elements to attract their youthful readers.

(B)

It also needs to be mentioned that the author teaches an important moral lesson. In her fictional world, good almost always triumphs over evil. In fact, it is the characters who lie, cheat, or hurt others that are routinely punished by the end of the story. Those who want to ban Rowling's books seem to have missed **the point**. They need to read them more carefully.

(C)

Libraries in at least fourteen states have banned the Harry Potter series written by J. K. Rowling. Claiming that her books contain unnecessary violence and references to satanic worship, several library officials and religious leaders have joined forces. They argue that this remarkably popular and imaginative series is somehow not appropriate for children.

44. 위의 (A), (B), (C)를 하나의 글로 구성할 때 가장 적절한 순서는?

① (A) - (C) - (B) ② (B) - (A) - (C)
③ (B) - (C) - (A) ④ (C) - (A) - (B)
⑤ (C) - (B) - (A)

45. 위 글의 밑줄 친 the point의 내용으로 가장 적절한 것은?

① 독서 열기 조성 ② 권선징악의 교훈
③ 과도한 폭력성 ④ 등장인물의 매력
⑤ 현실과 가상의 혼동

[46~47] 다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하시오.

Can governments interfere with free trade? There are four ways in which governments can influence free trade on the international market. One way is by placing protective taxes on imported goods. These taxes help protect domestic producers from foreign competitors. If the prices of imported goods are raised, the demand for domestic products is increased.

Another way governments can influence free trade is by limiting the quantities of specific items that can be imported. ___(A)___ a quota is filled, the government prohibits the imports of the specific products. Imposing quotas can be a more effective way to limit foreign competition and increase demand for domestic products than adding tariffs. ___(B)___, some nations require licenses to allow domestic importers to import foreign goods. By restricting the numbers of licenses it issues, a government can control free trade.

The fourth way that governments can control free trade is by paying domestic producers of goods which are exported. This helps producers to reduce their costs of production and allows them to lower their prices. Lower prices are very attractive to foreign buyers. This helps to increase the free trade balance in the favor of the exporting nation. These are methods that governments employ to stimulate trade and boost the economy of a country.

*tariff 관세

46. 위 글의 빈칸 (A), (B)에 가장 적절한 것끼리 짝지은 것은?

(A)		(B)
① Once	-----	In addition
② Once	-----	In conclusion
③ Unless	-----	For example
④ Though	-----	In addition
⑤ Though	-----	For example

47. 위 글의 밑줄 친 four ways에 해당되지 않는 것은?

① 수입 관세 부과 ② 수입량 제한
③ 수입업자 허가 제도 ④ 수출 보조금 지급
⑤ 수입 금지 품목 설정

[48~50] 다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하시오.

In a lake there once lived a scary monster. His face was black, his belly blue, and his hands and feet were red. He had giant tusks. Whenever any animal came to drink water, the monster suddenly jumped up from the lake, drew it down by force, and swallowed it.

Once a troop of monkeys came to the lake, led by their king. The monkeys were all thirsty. The monster was very pleased at (a) the thought of catching them for food. But the monkey king noted that the footprints of various animals led to the lake but none led away from it. He was suspicious and worried. He gave strict orders that no one was to drink water from the lake until he gave (b) the word. So the monkeys now waited by the waters of the lake, impatiently thirsty. Their discipline was good, however, and the king's orders were completely followed.

Hours passed. Everything was still and quiet. It was a battle of wills between the monkey king and the unknown monster whose existence the former had assumed. It was the monster who gave way first. Unable to restrain (c) his greed, he popped up from the center of the lake and said in a loud voice, "Why don't you drink? I am the guardian of this lake. I tell you that the water is pure, refreshing, cool, and sweet. Drink, my friends, drink."

"No, my good fellow," replied the king, "(d) your wishes will not be fulfilled in the way that you want."

"What do you mean?" asked the monster.

"You won't be able to catch us. We will drink the water of the lake and yet not fall into your trap."

"How will you do that?" shouted the monster, amused at the monkey king's boldness.

"You will see," replied the monkey king. The monkeys then plucked long reeds from the marshes and drank the water through the reeds. Frustrated, the monster disappeared back into the water. The monkey king's cautious approach kept his troop from falling a prey to (e) the cruel being's plot.

48. 위 글에 등장하는 원숭이 왕을 가장 잘 나타낸 것은?

① humble and honest ② simple and stupid
③ greedy and selfish ④ generous and forgiving
⑤ witty and thoughtful

49. 위 글의 내용으로 보아, 밑줄 친 (a)~(e) 중에서 나머지 넷과 가리키는 바가 다른 하나는? [3점]

① (a) ② (b) ③ (c) ④ (d) ⑤ (e)

50. 위 글의 내용과 일치하는 것은?

① 호수에 사는 괴물은 주로 물고기를 잡아먹었다.
② 원숭이들은 자신들이 남긴 발자국을 모두 지웠다.
③ 원숭이들 중 일부는 괴물에게 붙잡혀 죽었다.
④ 원숭이들은 갈대를 이용하여 호수의 물을 마셨다.
⑤ 원숭이 왕은 괴물이 나타나자마자 도망쳤다.

※확인 사항

○ 문제지와 답안지의 해당란을 정확히 기입(표기)했는지 확인하시오.